**It Took a While**

**The Swiss alpenhorn has turned up of late in TV commercials. Understand it takes a good artisan about 40 hours to make one of those huge horns. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**Not many apples have come from scientific, commercial breeding. It takes about 50 years to produce and market a new variety, and often the results are poor. So, current apple production leans heavily on the old ones. *(Jack Denton Scott, in Reader’s Digest)***

**A celebrated artist finally had his work exhibited in New York City this week, 14 years after his death and six years after his life’s work was narrowly saved from being tossed into a dumpster. Around 3,000 of Arthur Pinajian’s canvasses were discovered in a garage in Bellport, New York, in 2007, and the purchaser of the property, Thomas Schultz, salvaged as many of them as he could for posterity. Now, 50 of Pinajian’s restored artworks are being shown at a New York gallery, with asking prices of up to $500,000. “It was important that this collection and this artist gets the recognition he deserves,” said Schultz. *(The Week magazine, March 22, 2013)***

**A man walked into a credit office to pay the final installment on a baby crib. “Thank you,” the manager said. “And how is the baby today?” “Oh,” the man replied, “I’m fine.” *(George Fetter, in Reader’s Digest)***

**A six-person team at PricewaterhouseCoopers spends 1,700 hours counting and verifying ballots for the Oscars. *(BusinessWeek, as it appeared in The Week magazine, February 9, 2007)***

**George Bancroft used 26 years of his life onHistory of the United States. *(Paul Lee Tan, in Encyclopedia of 7700 Illustrations)***

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**Baseball: It took 30 years. Baltimore’s win Sunday gave the Orioles the season series (10-9) against Boston. The O’s hadn’t won 10 games against Boston since 1974. *(Rocky Mountain News, October 4, 2004)***

**Was at least 20 years after he wrote “Take Me Out to the Ballgame” that Albert won Tilzer saw his first baseball game. *(L. M. Boyd, in Boyd’s Book of Odd Facts, p. 62)***

***\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\**Years before six inventions and creations became popular:   
Camera (1861) -- no demand until 1880s   
Canned food (1811) -- until can opener, 1855   
Abacus (2600 B.C.) -- introduced in Europe, A.D. 945  
Microwave (1957) -- available to public, 1967  
PEZ Mints (1927) -- no dispenser until 1948  
Ice cream cones (late 1890s) -- popularized 1904. *(World Features Syndicate)***

**The first bicycle, a stained glass window in Stoke Poges, England, depicting a wingless angel on a “bicycle,” was created in the 17th century – nearly 200 years before the invention of the bicycle. *(Ripley’s Believe It or Not!: Weird Inventions & Discoveries, p. 112)***

**Rocky Mountain male bighorns sometimes battle 20 hours to win a chosen female. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**Ten years after being falsely linked to the bombing at the Atlanta Olympics, security guard Richard Jewell has been honored for saving lives on that day. On July 27, 1996, Jewell motioned people away from a suspicious backpack in Centennial Park, just before it exploded, killing one person and injuring 111. Though never arrested or charged, Jewell was considered the top suspect for a time and was widely tarred with the crime in thousands of news reports around the globe. The real killer, Eric Rudolph, was caught in 2003. “No one can rewrite history,” said Jewell upon receiving his award from Georgia Governor Sonny Perdue. “We can only learn from it.” *(The Week magazine, August 18, 2006)***

**Johannes Brahms, 43, debuted his Symphony No. 1 in C minor in Karlsruhe, Germany, on November 4, 1876. Critical of his own work and burdened by his reputation as the next Beethoven, Brahms worked for 15 years on the piece, which he deemed “long and not exactly lovable.” The critics were kinder, praising its “Homeric simplicity” and quickly dubbed the dramatic work “Beethoven’s Tenth.” The form conquered, Brahms produced three more symphonies in the next ten years. He died in 1897, at age 66. *(Alison McLean, in Smithsonian magazine)***

**Takes that saguaro cactus 30 years just to form one branch. *(Boyd’s Curiosity Shop, p. 246)***

**Word is it takes about five years for a beginning catfish farmer to see some return on the money. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**In the oceans, photosynthesis is carried on mainly by algae. Long before anything could live out of water, these plant dynamos did most of the work of changing the earth's atmosphere from poisonous gases to breathable air -- a process which probably took some 2 1/2 billion years. Today, tiny algae called diatoms carry on the bulk of aquatic photosynthesis. (Rutherford Platt, in The Living World of Nature, p. 235)**

**Adam Clark labored forty years writing his commentary on the holy scriptures. *(Glenn Van Ekeren, in The Speaker’s Sourcebook)***

**How long does it take to make a 30-second commercial with those singing and dancing raisins? About four months. Each plastic figure has to be moved between stop-action shots. That’s 14 times for every second of action. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**How long it took five major companies to earn profits:**

* **Pixar – 10 years**
* **Blockbuster – 18 months**
* **Bristol-Myers – 13 years**
* **Fisher Price – 6 years**
* **FedEx – 26 months. *(World Features Syndicate)***

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**Leonardo Da Vinci spent ten years perfecting The Last Supper. He reportedly became so engrossed in his work he would forget to eat for several days. The Last Judgment, considered one of the twelve master paintings of all time, consumed eight years of Michelangelo’s life. *(Glenn Van Ekeren, in The Speaker’s Sourcebook)*It took Leonardo Da Vinci about five years to complete his famous Mona Lisa. *(Bruce D. Witherspoon, in Astounding Facts)***

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**Although Daylight Savings Time was originally proposed by Benjamin Franklin in 1784, it wasn’t adopted in the U.S. until 1918. *(Charles Reichblum, in Knowledge in a Nutshell, p. 227)***

**U.S. postal folk didn’t start delivering mail to the countryside until 32 years after they delivered in the cities. *(L. M. Boyd)***

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**How long it took to develop:**

**Chocolate that didn't melt in hands -- seven years**

**Ready-mixed paint -- 10 years**

**The atomic bomb -- three years**

**Birth control pill -- 10 years**

**Insulin -- eight months**

**Canned food -- 14 years**

**Safety pin -- three hours. *(World Features Syndicate)***

**They developed over time:**

**Head & Shoulders – took 13 years to develop**

**A safe electric blanket – took 23 years to develop**

**Slinky – took two years to develop**

**Velcro – took 12 years to develop**

**Crest toothpaste – took eight years to develop**

**Orville Redenbacher popcorn – took 40 years to develop**

**Lincoln Logs – took 10 minutes to create. *(World Features Syndicate)***

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**It took nearly one year to cut the 128-carat “Tiffany” diamond. *(Jeff Harris, in Shortcuts)***

**The Karl Lagerfeld-designed Chanel dress that Sarah Jessica Parker wore to the 2003 Emmy Awards took 250 hours to make. *(Noel Botham, in The Best Book of Useless Information Ever, p. 71)***

In 1925, a banyan tree was brought to Thomas Edison's home in Fort Myers, Florida. It was gifted to Edison by his friend Harvey Firestone in the hope that the tree's white sap could be used as a domestic source of rubber, but the tree grew too slowly to prove viable. Nevertheless, the tree has remained on Edison's estate for nearly 100 years. Its sprawling drooping limbs have grown to cover one acre, and it stands 60 feet tall. For many, Edison's banyan is the most striking feature of the inventor's Florida estate. *(The Daily Chronicle)*

**What was Albert Einstein doing for a living at the time he revolutionized physics with his three historic papers in 1905? Clerking in a Swiss patent office. Took him another five years to get an underpaid professorship at the University of Zurich. But he never did sweat the matters much. *(Boyd’s Curiosity Shop, p. 243)*  
  
In the election of 1800, Thomas Jefferson tied with Aaron Burr for president in the Electoral College. The election went to the House of Representatives, where Jefferson was elected president on the 36th ballot. *(Robert C. Baron)***

**At 12:30 p.m. on June 12, 1935, Senator Huey Long of Louisiana began a filibuster in the Senate. When Long finally dropped into his seat from physical exhaustion at 4 a.m. the following day, he had been speaking continually for 15 1/2 hours--the longest speech on record. The speech was 150,000 words long and included such irrelevancies as cooking recipes and humorless anecdotes. Long's marathon monologue filled 100 pages in the Congressional Record, and cost the Government $5,000 to print. (Timothy T. Fullerton, in Triviata , p. 47)**

**After waiting over three frustrating hours at the airport for the arrival of a plane that had been delayed in takeoff, a man approached the boarding desk and asked for an arrival-time update. He was concerned because he was meeting his nephew and this was the boy’s first flight. “How old is the boy?” the airline representative asked solicitously. “He was six when he left,” the man replied sharply. *(Thomas J. Doran, in Reader’s Digest)***

**LOST AND FOUND – Invented, then forgotten:**

**False teeth – invented, then forgotten for 2,500 years**

**Corks – forgotten for 1,300 years**

**DDT – forgotten for 80 years**

**Cement – forgotten for 1,400 years**

**Modern mirror – forgotten for 800 years**

**Umbrella – forgotten for 1,300 years. (*World Features Syndicate)***

**In 2010, Germany finally paid off the last of its debts from World War I, for reparations they agreed to in the 1919 Treaty of Versailles for the damage done to Allied countries. *(Don Voorhees, in The Indispensable Book of Useless Information, p. 194)***

**Gibbon spent twenty years writing The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire. *(David Louis, in Fascinating Facts, p. 88)***

**“If I had been technically trained, I would have quit,” said King Gillette after spending eight frustrating years striving to invent and introduce his safety razor. *(Isaac Asimov’s Book of Facts, p. 186)***

**It grows very slowly over long periods. Fields used to remain fallow for   
ten to fifteen years, with supplements of organic material regularly plowed in. Ginseng is planted from seed taken only from four-year-old plants. The seeds usually require eighteen months to two years to sprout. The roots are pulled up after six or seven years, carefully so that all the fine rootlets remain intact. *(Stephen Fulder, in The Tao of Medicine, p. 94, 96)***

**Irving Berlin wrote the song “God Bless America” for a show in 1918 – but it was never used in that show, and it was never sung in public until 1938. The song got its public debut when Kate Smith introduced it on a radio program. Strangely, “God Bless America,” which has become one of the most famous songs in the U.S., sat in a drawer – never sung – for twenty years from the time it was written in 1918, until 1938. *(Charles Reichblum, in Knowledge in a Nutshell, p. 84)***

**Takes 31 days to make a golf ball. *(Boyd’s Curiosity Shop, p. 190)***

**It took the Colorado River 5 million years to carve the Grand Canyon. *(Don Voorhees, in The Super Book of Useless Information, p. 57)***

**The Great Wall of China -- 2,500 miles long, stretching over more than one-twentieth of the Earth’s circumference -- was the longest continuous construction project in history. It was built over a period of 1,700 years; enough stone was used to build an eight-foot wall girdling the globe at the equator. *(Isaac Asimov’s Book of Facts, p. 318)***

**Dustin Hoffman joked that it took him ten years to become an overnight**

**success. *(Mark Fisher & Marc Allen, in How To Think Like A Millionaire, p. 17)***

**How long it took to build:**

**Brooklyn Bridge – 17 years**

**Empire State Building – one year, 45 days**

**Lincoln Memorial – seven years**

**Transcontinental railroad – seven years**

**Panama Canal – 10 years**

**Washington Monument – 45 years**

**Golden Gate Bridge – four years. *(World Features Syndicate)***

**Jaws: As the shoot schedule spiraled from 55 days to 159, and budgets escalated, crew members began calling the film “Flaws.” (Charlotte Lowe, in Fact-O-Pedia, p. 134)**

**Took James Joyce about 17 years to write “Finnegan’s Wake.” *(L. M. Boyd)***

**Actually there are only two philosophies of life: one is first the feast and then the headache; the other is first the fast and then the feast. Deferred joys purchased by sacrifice are always the sweetest. *(Bishop Fulton J. Sheen, in Life of Christ)***

**Adam Clark labored forty years writing his commentary on the holy scriptures. Milton rose every morning at 4:00 a.m. to write Paradise Lost. The Decline and The Fall of the Roman Empire took Gibbon twenty-six painstaking years to complete. Ernest Hemingway is said to have reviewed The Old Man and the Sea manuscript eighty times before submitting it for publication. It took Noah Webster thirty-six years to compile Webster’s Dictionary. *(Glenn Van Ekeren, in The Speaker’s Sourcebook)***

**Disneyland celebrated its 40th anniversary by burying a time capsule. They say it will be dug up in 50 years -- or when the last person in line at Space Mountain gets to the front, whichever comes first. *(Jay Leno, “Tonight Show,” NBC)***

**According to the Big Bang Theory, it took five hundred thousand years for the early universe to expand enough for light particles to travel freely, i.e., produce light. *(Don Voorhees, in The Indispensable Book of Useless Information, p. 122)***

**I was sitting for a long time in the doctor’s crowded waiting room, thumbing through a bunch of magazines at least two years old. A patient who was about to leave looked around the room at the rest of us and said, “Believe it or not, those magazines were up to date when I first came in.” *(Frances J. Eberhard, in Reader’s Digest)***

**The safety razor took nine years for Gillette to manufacture; television, twenty-two years; radio, eight years; the cotton picker, fifty-three years; nylon, eleven years; the zipper, twenty-seven years. *(Joe Griffith, Speaker’s Library of Business, p. 304)***

**It takes at least forty years for one maple tree to get to be ten inches thick chest-high, which is the minimum diameter to tap. Some of the trees that I tap are two hundred years old. *(George Butler, in Reader’s Digest)***

**Baseball legend Willie Mays got only one hit in his first 26 at-bats in the major leagues. (L. M. Boyd)**

**Michelangelo’s Last Judgment, one of the twelve master paintings of the ages, was the product of 8 years’ unrelenting toil. *(Paul LeeTan, in Encyclopedia of 7700 Illustrations)***

**Construction of Milan’s great cathedral, the Duomo di Milano, lasted more than 450 years. The first bricks were laid in 1386, and the structure was finished in the 1880s. (*Uncle John’s Bathroom Reader: Wise Up!, p. 259)***

**On the “David Susskind Show” a few years ago, he had three guests who were self-made millionaires. These men, in their mid-thirties, had averaged being in eighteen different businesses before they hit it big. *(Joe Griffith, in Speaker’s Library of Business, p. 251)***

**Sir Laurence Olivier revealed that when he co-starred with Marilyn Monroe in The Prince and the Showgirl, she would fluff her lines “for ten or more takes.” “But,” he added, “It was the 11th that counted. Then she was perfectly adorable, and did it right, and I was so exhausted by then, she out-acted me.” *(Earl Wilson, Publishers-Hall Syndicate)***

**Most of the work on these colossal figures of Mount Rushmore was performed by Gutzon Borglum, who had to blast away close to a million tons of granite as well as chisel in the delicate features of the likenesses. He labored on the project from 1927 until his death in 1941 without seeing it completed. His son Lincoln Borglum finished the monuments later in that year. *(Richard B. Manchester, in Incredible Facts)***

**Alan Jay Lerner took two weeks to write the last line of “Wouldn’t It Be   
Loverly” for My Fair Lady. The line is “Loverly, loverly, loverly, loverly.” *(Ripley’s Believe It or Not!: Book of Chance, p. 26)***

**The French started numbering their houses in 1463. Specifically, along the Pont Notre Dame in Paris. Visitors from England thought it a good notion, but it took them 250 years to adopt it. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**Orchid seeds bloom for a very long time because their pollination systems are so specialized that their chance of being pollinated is low. Thus they stay in flower for as long as possible to increase the odds of attracting the particular pollinator specific to the species*. (Don Voorhees, in The Super Book of Useless Information, p. 9)***

**The freshwater pearl mussel, once widely cultivated in Europe, might take 6 years to build up a pearl. *(Reader’s Digest: Book of Facts, p. 276)***

**It takes 62 weeks to manufacture a $70,000 Bosendorfer piano. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**They played out over time:   
Pledge of Allegiance – “under God" added 60 years later   
Cracker Jack -- sold in 1872 -- prizes added in 1912   
Pap test -- created in 1928, accepted worldwide in 1948  
Contact lens -- proposed in 1827, used in 1`887   
San Francisco Bay -- Europeans discovered in 1542, mapped in 1775   
Koch -- discovered TB bacteria in 1882, got Nobel Prize in 1905   
Golf tee -- patented in 1899, first official use in 1922. *(World Features Syndicate)***

**Schoolchildren in Nashville bought themselves a place to play last week, after saving up spare change for three years. When Lakeview Elementary Design Center couldn’t get funding for a new playground, it asked pupils and their families to start collecting. “We had penny drives, we had nickel drives, we had days for dollars and days for quarters,” said principal Robin Shumate. That saving eventually paid off; the thrifty kids raised $30,000, and there were further donations of $12,000. Whenever she glances at the new playground, said Shumate, “it really just tugs at my heart strings.” *(The Week magazine, March 22, 2013)***

**It took Polaroid many years to reach $1 billion in sales with their innovative camera because they had to teach people how to use it. *(Joe Griffith, in Speaker’s Library of Business, p. 304)***

**Good week for: Christmas miracles, after a postcard featuring a color drawing of Santa Claus mailed in Alma, Nebraska, in 1914 was delivered to Oberlin, Kansas, last week. “It is kind of curious,” said Bernice Martin, who took the card on behalf of her sister-in-law, who is now deceased. *(The Week magazine, December 28, 2007 – January 11, 2008)***

**Proposal to completion:  
Golden Gate Bridge - proposed 1872, built 1937  
Lincoln Memorial - proposed 1867, built 1922  
St. Lawrence Seaway - proposed 1808, built 1959  
FDR Memorial - proposed 1946, built 1997  
Library of Congress building - proposed 1817, built 1888. *(World* *Features Syndicate)***

**A mother passing by her young son’s bedroom overheard a rather interesting prayer: “Dear God, make me a good boy, but it’s all right with me if you’d like to take your time about it.” *(Bits & Pieces)***

**Five months is said to be the typical time needed to recover from a broken romance, if it was really serious. Recovery from a broken marriage may take closer to five years, according to students of such matters. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**Peter Mark Roget, the author of the Roget’s Thessaurus, was a doctor by profession. Working in his spare time, it took him fifty years to finish the book. *(Paul Stirling Hagerman, in It’s A Weird World, p. 59)***

**The words to “Rudolph, the Red-Nosed Reindeer” were written – not for a song – but for a newspaper ad in 1939, by Robert May. Then, eight years later, Johnny Marks wrote music to those words. Marks and May tried to get someone to record it, but nobody would. Finally, Gene Autry agreed to put it on the flipside of a record – and to everyone’s surprise, “Rudolph” became one of the biggest hits in music history. *(Charles Reichblum, in Knowledge in a Nutshell, p. 90)***

**It takes a saguaro cactus two hundred years to reach its full height of forty-five feet. *(Don Voorhees, in The Indispensable Book of Useless Information, p. 158)***

**The loftiest architectural achievement of the Renaissance, Rome’s St. Peter’s Basilica is by far the largest and most famous edifice in Christendom. Built in the form of a Latin cross, it is almost 660 feet long, 450 feet wide across its transepts, rises to a height of 435 feet, and spreads over nine acres. British historian Edward Gibbon pronounced it ‘the most glorious structure that has ever been applied to the use of religion.” St. Peter’s fame as one of the world’s wonders, however, does not depend on its size or cost (an estimated $300 million), but rather on the holy urge that impelled 20 different popes, over a span of 120 years during the 16th and 17th centuries, to keep at its construction. *(Lowell Thomas, in Reader’s Digest)***

**Such a simple little tool, the sewing needle. Manufacture of same, though, is a complex job. More than 20 processes. *(L. M. Boyd)***

**During the colonial period in North America, a package was not always shipped by the most direct route. A package from Virginia that was destined for Massachusetts might be shipped to London, where it would be transferred to an English vessel for delivery to Boston.** ***(Isaac Asimov’s Book of Facts, p. 446)***

**So much candle smoke accumulated on the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel over the years that a cleaning process that began in 1979 took 20 years to complete. *(mentalfloss.com)***

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**Slow-developing products:**

**McDonald’s Egg McMuffin – developed 1971, marketed 1975**

**Ketchup – marketed 1690, popular here 1870s**

**Powdered gelatin – invented 1840s, successful 1890s**

**Potato chips – invented 1853, popular worldwide 1910s**

**Popsicles – invented 1905, patented 1923. *(World Features Syndicate)***

**Slow product development:**

**Pitney postage meter – patented 1902, metered mail 1920**

**Gillette razor – patented 1895, first marketed 1901**

**Ice box – patented 1803, common use 1838**

**Motor scooters – made 1920s, not popular until mid-1940s**

**Lego toys – invented 1949, sold in the United States in 1961. *(World Features Syndicate)***

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**According to the story pieced together by astronomers, a star’s life begins in swirling mists of hydrogen that surge and eddy through space. With the passage of time, the continuing attraction of gravity, pulling all the atoms together, causes the cloud to contract. After 10 million years the temperature has risen to the critical value of 20 million degrees Fahrenheit. When the temperature reaches 20 million degrees, a nuclear fire flares up in the center of the star, releasing vast amounts of energy. The energy passes to the surface and is radiated away in the form of heat and light. A new star has been born; another light has appeared in the heavens. *(Robert Jastrow, in God And The Astronomers, p. 115)***

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**The American national anthem “The Star-Spangled Banner” was written in 1814 but only adopted over one hundred years later, in 1931. (The Diagram Group, in Funky, Freaky Facts, p. 184)**

**If you read, or listen to, all the words in all four stanzas of “The Star- Spangled Banner,” you’ll find three words missing. The words “United States” and the word “America” are never mentioned anywhere in “The Star-Spangled Banner.” Another surprise is that Congress didn’t make “The Star-Spangled Banner” the official national anthem of the U.S. until 1931 – and that was 117 years after it was written. *(Charles Reichblum, in Knowledge in a Nutshell, p. 81)***

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**It took two hundred men, working seven days a week, nine years to build the Statue of Liberty. *(Don Voorhees, in The Super Book of Useless Information, p. 244)***

**George Stephenson spent fifteen years to perfect the locomotive. *(Paul Lee Tan, in Encyclopedia of 7700 Illustrations)***

**A preacher was making his rounds to his parishioners on a bicycle, when he came upon a little boy trying to see a law mower. “How much do you want for the mower?” asked the preacher. “I just want enough money to go out and buy me a bicycle,” said the little boy. After a moment of consideration, the preacher asked, “Will you take my bike in trade for it?” The little boy asked if he could try it out first, and after riding the bike around a little while said, “Mister, you’ve got yourself a deal.” The preacher took the mower and began to try to crank it. He pulled on the cord a few times with no response from the mower. The preacher called the little boy over and said, “I can’t get this mower to start.” The little boy said, “That’s because you have to cuss at it to get it started.” The preacher said, “I am a minister, and I cannot cuss. It has been so long since I have been saved that I do not even remember how to cuss.” The little boy just looked at him and said, “You pull on that cord for long enough and it’s come back to ya!” *(The PassTime Paper)***

**500: Minimum years it takes to form one inch of topsoil. *(Audubon magazine)***

**Mercy Otis Warren, poet, playwright, historian, and political satirist, wrote a three-volume history of the American Revolution that took nearly thirty years to complete. *(Isaac Asimov’s Book of Facts, p. 215)***

**In 1836, the government accepted Robert Mills’ design for the Washington Monument. Twelve years later, Congress issued a grant for the site, but it took them another twenty-eight years to appropriate the money for its construction. It was finally completed in 1884, but it wasn’t until 1888 that the public was allowed inside. Hmm, fifty-two years from design acceptance to opening day -- that’s foot-dragging on a grand scale! *(Donner & Eve Paige Spencer, in A Treasury of Trivia, p. 337)***

**Watts worked for thirty years on the condensing engine. *(Paul Lee Tan)*  
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Noah Webster began writing his famous dictionary in 1807 and finished it in 1828. *(E. C. McKenzie, in Tantalizing Facts, p. 114)*  
Noah Webster labored 36 years writing his “dictionary,” crossing the Atlantic twice to gather material. *(Paul Lee Tan, in Encyclopedia of 7700 Illustrations, p. 997)***

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**It took eight years to build the White House. *(Uncle John’s Bathroom Reader: Wise Up!, p. 299)***

**The ‘1990s are a toppling time. So it’s nice to see a fallen idol get up,**

**shake off the sludge and battle back. When Vanessa Williams was forced to resign in 1984 as the first black Miss America because she had made “a stupid mistake as a teenager” and posed for nude photos, her ordeal was only beginning. Later she was turned down by a co-op apartment board in New York City as an “inappropriate person.” Director Tommy Tune liked her when she auditioned for the Broadway musical “My One and Only,” but Ira Gershwin’s wife, Lee, vetoed her. Since then, however, Williams has made her mark as a singer with eight Grammy Award nominations, and earlier this year she heard Broadway cheers for her starring role in “Kiss of the Spider Woman.” “It’s been a long 11 years since I resigned as Miss America,” she says. “But I knew when everything was going berserk that one day after the dust settled, people would see what I could do.” *(Jack Kroll, in Newsweek)***

**The Wizard of Oz took 20 years to break even. *(John Eastman, in Retakes)***

**On February 15, 1921, six months after the ratification of the 19th amendment granting women the right to vote, a statue commemorating suffragists Susan B. Anthony, Lucretia Mott, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton was unveiled in the U.S. Capitol Rotunda. The very next day the statue was moved to the Capitol Crypt, which amounted to an underground broom closet. Not until May 14, 1997, was the statue finally put back on display in the Rotunda, memorializing women's fight for equal rights and honoring the sculptor, Adelaide Johnson. (*The Daily Chronicle)***

**Edward Albee was asked how long it takes him to write a play. “It takes an entire life to write a play,” said Albee, “but three months to get it down on paper.” *(James Brady, in Parade magazine)***

**Inventor Chester Carlson pounded the streets for years before he could find backers for his “Xerox” photocopying process. *(Roger Van Oech, in A Kick in the Seat of the Pants)***

**It took 200 years to build Italy’s famed Leaning Tower of Pisa, while India’s main tourist attraction, the Taj Mahal, was built in only 22 years. *(Samantha Weaver, in Tidbits)***

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